

A template for manuscripts submitted to the 25th IIR conference on ...[Paper Title]

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ABSTRACT [Abstract Title]

This example paper describes the format for papers. The abstract should be no longer than 150 words. It should state clearly the objective of the work, give a concise and factual description of the contents, and present the important conclusions. This abstract will be published in the online Congress Programme.

Keywords: Refrigeration, Carbon Dioxide, Compressors, COP, Evaporators, Energy Efficiency.
[Abstract Keywords]

1. INTRODUCTION [Level 1 Heading]

The introduction should give a statement of the problem and an outline of the paper. The production of a proceedings volume in digital form for a conference such as this IIR Conference in a short period of time presents a significant challenge to the organizers. This example paper will describe the format to be followed. We will prepare the digital proceedings directly from the file that you submit, thus strict adherence to these guidelines by all authors will be greatly appreciated. The format of this model paper can be used as an example and reference. [Main Text]

2. MAIN SECTION [Level 1 Heading]

The main body of the paper will consist of one or more main sections describing experimental designs, test procedures, theoretical consideration, and results. Sections with appropriate subtitles should describe the test equipment, measurements, observations, and mathematics needed to perform the experiments. Case histories, systems descriptions or applications should contain original aspects, out-of-standard performances or noteworthy details that should be clearly identified and described. Discussion of the results, qualifications, limits to the accuracy of tests, and calculations should also be included in this part. [Main Text]

2.1. General Format and Page Limit [Level 2 Heading]

Please adhere to the following order: Title, Author(s) information, Abstract, Introduction, Main Text (one or more sections and subsections, as appropriate), Conclusions (as appropriate), Acknowledgements, Nomenclature, References, Appendix(es). Papers should be prepared on your word processor. The text is to be single-spaced. Remove all blank lines between paragraphs in the main text between headings (if necessary). The pre-defined paragraph styles include all necessary blank spaces. The template is prepared in Arial. Use full justification for all text. The entire manuscript (i.e. including abstract, text, figures, tables, and references) must be max. eight (8) pages. Any manuscript having excess pages will not be published. [Main Text]

2.1.1. Headings [Level 3 Heading]

Titles of all sections should be 12-points, centred, and in boldface capital letters. A blank space should be placed above the titles. A blank should be placed below the titles.

Sub-section headings should be title case, 11-points, bold letters and justified left. A blank line should be placed above, but not below, them. [Level 3 Heading]

Sub-sub-sections should be avoided. If used, sub-section headings should be in title case, 11-points, not boldface and justified left. A blank line should be placed above, but not below, them.

2.2. Margins [Level 2 Heading]

The text area is to be 17.0 cm wide by 25.2 cm high. Table 1 presents the margin settings for A4 size paper (21 x 29,7 cm).

Table 1. Page margins for manuscripts submitted to the Nth IIR Conference [Table Caption]

Margin Position	Top	Bottom	Left	Right
A4 margin size	2.00 cm	2.50 cm	2.00 cm	2.00 cm

2.3. Tables and Figures [Level 2 Heading]

Each table should be numbered (Table 1, Table 2, etc.), with the caption being placed above the table. Each figure should be numbered (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.), with the caption being placed below the figure. In the text, figures and tables should be referred to as follows: “Fig. 1 shows the relationship ...” or “the measured values are given in Table 1.” Figures and tables should be inserted into the text soon after they are first referenced (as illustrated by Table 1). [Main Text]

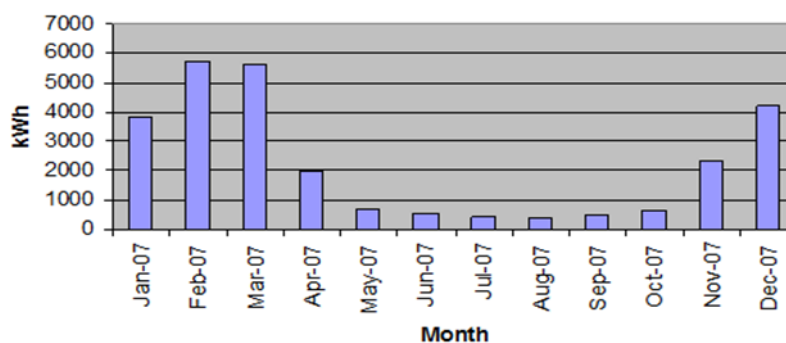


Figure 1: Monthly electricity consumption [Figure Caption]

2.4. Equations and Symbols [Level 2 Heading]

Use the “Equation Editor” whenever possible. Equations should be centered, with the equation number flush with the right margin. If you are using the “IIR equation” style, this is accomplished by inserting tab characters before the equation number. Equations should be cited in the text with its number, for example, “...as shown in Eq. (1)”. Equations should be separated from the text above and below by a blank space, already predefined in the style. [Main Text]

Symbols used in equations should be explained in a nomenclature section at the end of the manuscript. Symbols for physical quantities should be *italicized*. Exceptions are symbols for established dimensionless groups (e.g. Reynold s Number Re), which should not be italicized. An example equation would be the ideal gas law.

$$pV = RT \quad \text{Eq. (1)}$$

where p is pressure in kPa, T is temperature in K, V is molar volume in $\text{m}^3.\text{mol}^{-1}$, and R is the gas constant. If few equations are used, the definition of symbols may follow each equation. Otherwise the manuscript shall include a Nomenclature where all symbols and abbreviations are explained. Use the international system of units (SI). Avoid use of the solidus (/) but present quantities in the denominator always with negative exponents. A separate nomenclature section should be used when equations are used extensively. The units used should be given, if appropriate. For the Nomenclature section only, a two-column format may be used, if desired, to save space. [Main Text]

2.5. Use of “Styles” in Word of the IIR Conference Paper Template for Authors [Level 2 Heading]

The IIR Conference Paper Template for Authors with pre-created paragraph styles has been provided to facilitate authors of formatting their paper in Microsoft Word. The following explanation may be provided to explain the use of the template. We have prepared this manuscript using the “styles” feature in Microsoft Word. Styles are a very powerful tool that can greatly simplify the formatting of a manuscript, but we find that many authors are unfamiliar with their use. The basic idea is to define a “style” for each element in the paper—title, author list, section headings, text paragraphs, equations, references, etc. When preparing the manuscript, the author simply types (or pastes in from other sources) the appropriate words. Then, at the end, the vast majority of the formatting effort is accomplished by simply applying the appropriate “style” to the various elements. Alternately, the author can open this document in Word and replace the elements of this paper with his or her own material. For example, place your cursor over our names in the author list and type your name(s). [Main Text]

The appearance and location of the “Styles Formatting Palette” or “Styles Window” will vary depending on the version of Word that you are using. You may also need to “Show the Styles Window” and select “Show styles in use.” All of the styles defined in this paper start with “IIR_” followed by a descriptive word or two, such as “IIR_TITLE.” A number of other standard styles, defined by Word itself, may also appear. Refer to the topic “About formatting text by using styles” under the Help menu for more information on using styles.

3. CONCLUSIONS [Level 1 Heading]

The Conclusions section should list the major conclusions of the work and summarize the significance of the paper as clearly and concisely as possible. [Main Text]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

A short section may acknowledge special assistance, such as financial aid, help of guiding technical committees, individuals, or other groups. [Main Text]

NOMENCLATURE [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

p	pressure (kPa) [Text Normal]	R	molar gas constant ($8.314472 \text{ J}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$)
T	temperature (K)	V	molar volume ($\text{m}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$)

REFERENCES [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

Bibliographical sources should be cited by giving the last name(s) of the author(s) and the year of publication. The year should always be in parentheses, whether or not the name of the author(s) is or depending of the context the name of the author(s) and the year in parentheses. The citations for Herbe and Lundqvist (1997) and Pearson (1996) provide examples for the format for a journal article and conference proceeding, or the citations could be (Herbe and Lundqvist, 1997) and (Pearson, 1996). In the case of a source with three or more authors, the citation could be Hirschfelder et al. (1967) or (Hirschfelder et al., 1967), which also provides an example citation for a book, only the name of the first author is cited in the text, but all authors are listed in the entry in the References section. The References section should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author. [Main Text]

The sources should be presented as follows:

Article from a periodical: Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s)., year of publication. Title of article. Title of periodical and abbreviated according to international standards, Volume number, issue number (between brackets), first and last page. [References]

e.g. Herbe, L., Lundqvist, P., 1997. CFC and HCFC refrigerants retrofits. Int. J. Refrigeration 20(1), 49-54.

Paper published in conference proceedings: Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s)., year of publication. Title of article. Title of the conference, publisher of proceedings, first and last page. [\[References\]](#)

Book: Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s)., year of publication. Title of the book. Name of publisher, place of publication, number of pages. Establishments can be considered authors when they assume main responsibility for the text and their publications reflect their collective reflections or activities. [\[References\]](#)

Book chapter: Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s)., year of publication. Title of chapter. In: name(s) and initial(s) of the co-ordinator(s), title of the book, name of publisher, place of publication, first and last page. [\[References\]](#)

For instance:

Duminil, M., 1995. Principes de la production du froid. In: Côme, D., Ulrich, R., La chaîne du froid – Le froid au service de l'homme, Hermann, Paris, 33-144. [\[References\]](#) [Book chapter](#)

Herbe, L., Lundqvist, P., 1997. CFC and HCFC refrigerants retrofits. Int. J. Refrigeration 20(1), 49-54. [\[References\]](#) [Article from a periodical](#)

Janna, S.W., 1986. Engineering Heat Transfer. PWS Publishers, Boston, 769 p. [\[References\]](#) [Book](#)

Pearson, S.F., 1996. Uses of Hydrocarbon Refrigerants. Proceedings of the IIR Conference on Applications for Natural Refrigerants, Aarhus, Denmark, IIF/IIR, 439-446. [\[References\]](#) [Paper published in conference](#)